### **THE STATE OF TEXAS VS. ABRAHAM ORTIZ** Finding Aid

Compiled by Phyllis Kinnison

Museum of South Texas History Margaret H. McAllen Memorial Archives Edinburg, Texas

2015



#### **CONTENTS OF INVENTORY**

Summary	3
Biographical/Historical Note	4
Scope and Content Note	4
Index Terms	5
Container List	5

**Use of manuscript materials.** If you wish to examine items in the manuscript group, please contact the Archivist at 956-383-6911 to make an appointment to visit the Margaret H. McAllen Memorial Archives (MHMMA) reading room.

**Photocopying**. Should you wish to request photocopies, please consult a staff member. Do not remove items to be photocopied. The existing order and arrangement of unbound materials must be maintained. Reproductions must be made from surrogates (microfilm, digital scan, photocopy of original held by the Museum of South Texas History), when available.

**Publication.** Readers assume full responsibility for compliance with laws regarding copyright, literary property rights, and libel.

<u>Permission to examine archival materials does not constitute permission to publish or</u> <u>display</u>. Any publication or display of such materials beyond the limits of fair use requires specific prior written permission. An "Authorization to Publish or Display" must be completed and submitted to the Executive Director of the Museum to obtain permission. When permission to publish is granted, two copies of the publication will be requested for the MHMMA.

Proper acknowledgement of MHMMA materials must be made in any resulting writing or publications. The correct form of citation for this manuscript group is given on the summary page.

## SUMMARY

Size	0.23 cubic feet	
Geographic Locations	Hidalgo County, Texas	
Inclusive Dates	1912-1917	
Bulk Dates	1912	
Languages	English	
Summary	Court documents from the Hidalgo County District Court pertaining to Case #913 The State of Texas vs. Abraham Ortiz are found in the collection.	
Access Restrictions	The collection is open for research. If you wish to examine items in the manuscript group, please contact the Archivist at 956-383-6911 to make an appointment to visit the Margaret H. McAllen Memorial Archives (MHMMA) reading room.	
Reproduction Note	Reproductions must be made from surrogates (microfilm, digital scan, photocopy of the original held by the Museum of South Texas History), when available. Only archives staff may photocopy collection documents.	
Copyright	Researchers assume full responsibility for compliance with laws regarding copyright, literary property rights, and libel. Permission to examine archival materials does not constitute permission to publish or display. Any publication or display of such materials beyond the limits of fair use requires specific prior written permission. Contact the Archivist at 956-383-6911 for instructions to obtain permission to publish or display.	
Related Collections		
Citation	The State of Texas vs. Abraham Ortiz. Margaret H. McAllen Memorial Archives, Museum of South Texas History, Edinburg, TX.	
Display Credit Line	Courtesy of Museum of South Texas History.	
Stack Location(s)	RGDOC 40, E:31	

#### **BIOGRAPHICAL/HISTORICAL NOTE**

In March 1912 Abraham Ortiz was arrested and indicted for the murder of Martin Martinez and the rape of Florencia Martinez. The crimes were committed on February 18, 1912 near the town of Hidalgo, Texas. Domingo Gonzalez was also accused of the crimes, but he was never brought to trial as he escaped to Mexico.

On April 2 a special venire of 110 jurors was issued. Twelve men were chosen from the list and sworn in that same day. William J. Dougherty had been appointed to represent Ortiz. The jury reached a verdict of guilty the next day.

Dougherty appealed the case to the Court of Criminal Appeals of Texas. The appeal was heard on December 11, 1912 when the Court handed down the opinion that there was no error in the judgement.

In April, 1913 Ortiz was sentenced to hang on Friday, May 2, 1913. The court also ordered that he be confined to jail until that time.

#### SCOPE AND CONTENT

Court documents from the Hidalgo County District Court pertaining to Case #913 The State of Texas vs. Abraham Ortiz are found in the collection. Some of the documents in the collection are the Indictment, Special Venire, Sheriff's Returns, Charge of the Court, Death Warrant, Defendant's motion for new trial, Assignment of Errors, Defendant's Bill of Exception, and Mandate Criminal Court of Appeals.

# **TX vs. A. Ortiz** 1912-1917

#### **INDEX TERMS**

Ortiz, Abraham Martinez, Florencia Martinez, Martin

Hidalgo County (Tex.)

Court decisions and opinions Court rulings Hangings (Executions)--Texas--Edinburg--1910-1920. Homicide Judgments Judicial decisions Killing (Murder) Murder Rulings, Court Trials Trials (Rape)

#### **CONTAINER LIST**

<b>Stack</b>			
<b>Location</b>	Box	Folder(s)	Contents (with dates)
E:31	RGDOC 40	1	Defendant's Bill of Exception, 1912
		2	Defendant's motion for new trial, 1912
		3	Special Venire, 1912
		4	Indictment, Mandate Criminal Court of Appeals,
			application for extension of time to file,
			application for continuance, the jury's verdict,
			1912, undated
		5	Domingo Gonzalez – Motion to dismiss, 1917
		6	Charge of the Court, 1912
		7	Assignment of Errors, 1912
		8	Sheriff's returns, 1912
		9	Death Warrant, April 25, 1913
		10	Amended Application for New Trial, 1912
		11	Photocopies of the legal documents
		12	Photocopies of Texas Decisions Reported in the
			Southwestern Reporter (pages 1056-1061), 1913